

قائمة المحتويات

1. مرحبًا بك في SUSE Linux Enterprise Server

2. الإشعار القانوني

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اتبع الإجراءات التالية لتثبيت إصدار جديد من SUSE® Linux Enterprise Server 11 SP3. يقدم هذا المستند نظرة عامة سريعة حول كيفية التشغيل خلال التثبيت الافتراضي للمنتج SUSE Linux Enterprise Server؛ في بنيتي x86 و x86_64.

1. مرحبًا بك في SUSE Linux Enterprise Server

للحصول على مزيد من إرشادات التثبيت التفصيلية وإستراتيجيات التوزيع، راجع وثائق SUSE Linux Enterprise Server المتوفرة على

<http://www.suse.com/doc/>

1.1 الحد الأدنى من متطلبات النظام

- معالج Pentium® III بسرعة 500 ميغا هرتز أو أعلى (يفضل معالج Pentium 4 بسرعة 2.4 غيغا هرتز أو أعلى أو أي معالج من النوع AMD64/Intel® EM64T)
- ذاكرة RAM فعلية مساحتها 512 ميغابايت (تفضل مساحة 1 غيغابايت)
- توفر مساحة 2 غيغابايت على القرص (تفضل مساحة أكبر)
- دقة عرض 800 × 600 (600 × 800 و 1024 × 768 وتفضل دقة أعلى)

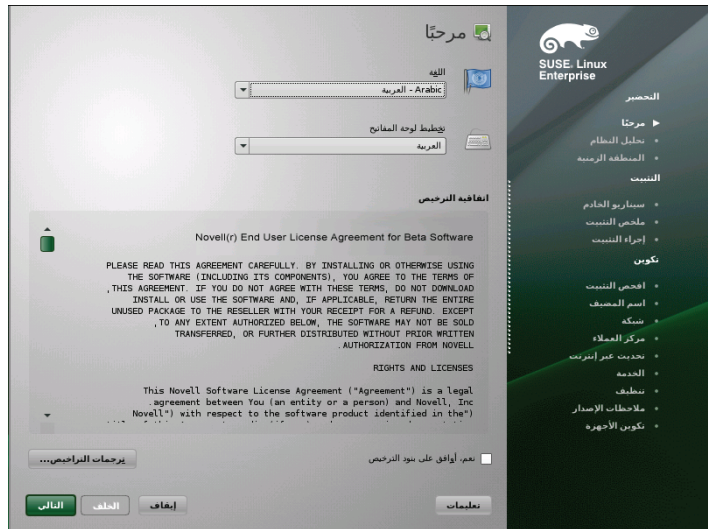
1.2 تثبيت SUSE Linux Enterprise Server

اتبع هذه الإرشادات في حالة عدم وجود نظام Linux على الجهاز الخاص بك، أو إذا أردت استبدال نظام Linux موجود.

1. أدخل قرص الفيديو الرقمي الخاص بالمنتج SUSE Linux Enterprise Server في محرك الأقراص، ثم أعد تشغيل جهاز الكمبيوتر لبدء تشغيل برنامج التثبيت. في الآلات التي تعمل بنظام BIOS التقليدي، تظهر شاشة التشغيل الرسومية بالأسفل. في الآلات المزودة بنظام UEFI، يتم استخدام شاشة تشغيل غير رسومية. التشغيل الآمن في الآلات المزودة بنظام UEFI مدعوم.



2. حدد/تثبيت من شاشة التشغيل ثم اضغط على المفتاح Enter. يتم من خلال هذا الإجراء تحميل برنامج تثبيت SUSE Linux Enterprise Server، ويبدأ تشغيل التثبيت في الوضع العادي.

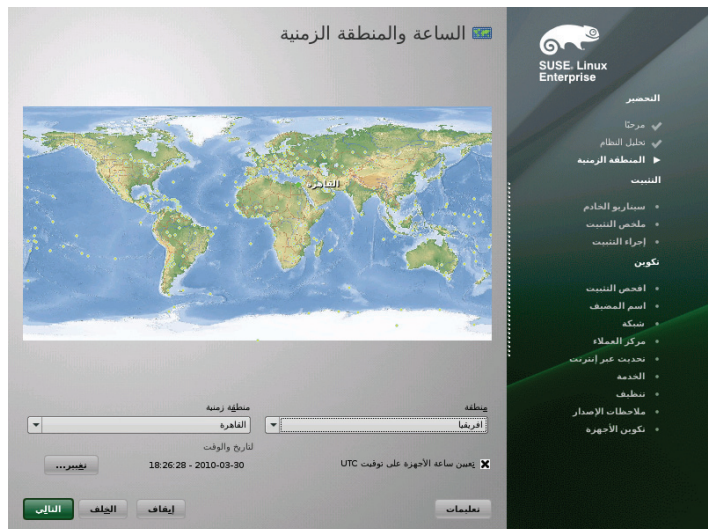


3. حدد اللغة المطلوب استخدامها أثناء التثبيت وللنظام المثبت.

4. أقرأ اتفاقية الترخيص، ثم انقر فوق نعم، أو وافق على اتفاقية الترخيص. قم بالمتابعة بالنقر فوق التالي.



5. حدد ما إذا كنت تريد تنفيذ تثبيت جديد أم تحديث من إصدار سابق من SUSE Linux Enterprise Server. قم بالمتابعة بالنقر فوق التالي.



6. حدد الساعة والمنطقة الزمنية المطلوب استخدامها في النظام لديك. قم بالمتابعة بالنقر فوق التالي.



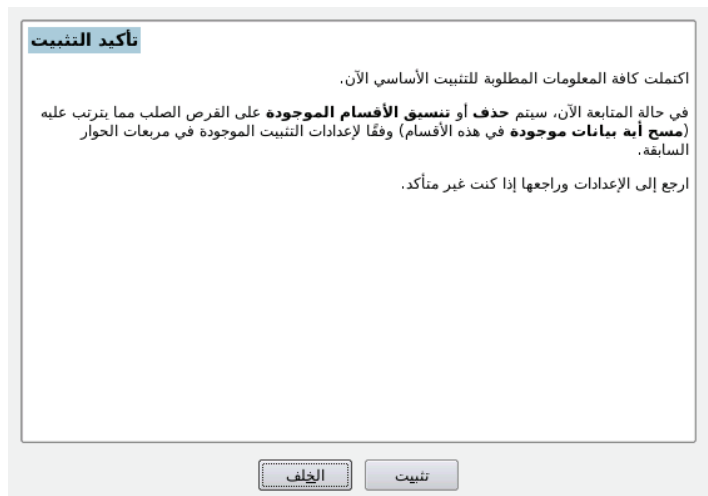
7. عليك أن تقرر إذا كنت تريد تثبيت المنتج SUSE Linux Enterprise Server على آلة فعلية كضيف ظاهري في آلة XEN من خلال تحديد آلة ظاهرية أو كضيف ظاهري يمكنه تشغيل الآلات الظاهرية الأخرى من خلال الخيار **XEN** ظاهري أضيف **KVM** ظاهري. قم بالمتابعة بالنقر فوق التالي.



8. استخدم شاشة إعدادات/التثبيت لعرض عدد من خيارات التثبيت والتقسيم المقترحة، ثم غيّر الخيارات التي تريدها إذا لزم الأمر.

تحتوي علامة التثبيت نظرة عامة على الخيارات الأساسية التي تحتاج إلى التدخل اليدوي في معظم حالات التثبيت الشائعة. تحتوي علامة التثبيت خبير على خيارات تكوين متقدمة.

9. انقر فوق قبول للموافقة على اتفاقيات الترخيص.



10. قم ببدء تشغيل التثبيت باستخدام تثبيت.

بعد الانتهاء من إعداد النظام الأساسي وتثبيت كافة حزم البرامج المحددة، سيتم تشغيل تثبيت SUSE Linux Enterprise Server في نظام Linux الجديد. بعد إعادة التشغيل، ستظهر الشاشة التالية:

11. اكتب كلمة مرور لحساب مسؤول النظام (المعروف بمستخدم المسؤول).

يجب ألا تتسبى كلمة مرور المسؤول أبداً! بعد إدخال كلمة المرور هنا، لا يمكن استرداد كلمة المرور. ويمكن إعادة تعيينها فقط من خلال المساعدة الإدارية. قم بالمتابعة بالنقر فوق التالي.

12. أدخل اسم مضيف لهذا الكمبيوتر واسم مجال DNS الخاص به. قم بالمتابعة بالنقر فوق التالي.

13. من شاشة تكوين الشبكة، يمكنك عرض اتصالات الشبكة في نظامك أو تغييرها.

إذا كانت لديك أجهزة شبكة (مثل بطاقات الشبكة أو البطاقات اللاسلكية أو وصلة DSL أو محول ISDN أو جهاز مودم)، فالأفضل أن يتم تكوين هذه الأجهزة الآن، وذلك لأن الاتصال بالإنترنت يتيح للمنتج SUSE Linux Enterprise Server إمكانية استرداد أية تحديثات متاحة ويقوم بتضمينها في عملية التثبيت. قم بالمتابعة بالنقر فوق التالي.



14. قم باختبار الاتصال بالإنترنت باستخدام الخيار نعم، اختبار الاتصال بالإنترنت. يتيح هذا الخيار أيضاً إمكانية البحث عن أحدث ملاحظات إصدار SUSE Linux Enterprise Server. قم بالمتابعة بالنقر فوق التالي.

15. قم بعرض نتائج الاختبار على الشاشة "تشغيل اختبار الاتصال بالإنترنت". قم بالمتابعة بالنقر فوق التالي.



16. قم بتمكين التحديثات عبر الإنترنت بنظامك من شاشة تكوين Novell Customer Center من خلال تكوين الآن < التالي > متابعة.

انقر فوق تكوين لاحقاً < التالي > لتخطي هذه الخطوة ومتابعة التثبيت. يمكنك تكوين هذا الخيار بعد تثبيت المنتج. قم بالمتابعة بالنقر فوق التالي.



17. بشكل افتراضي، يقوم SUSE Linux Enterprise Server بإنشاء شهادة للنظام. للتخطي، انقر فوق تخطي التكوين < التالي. قم بالمتابعة بالنقر فوق التالي.

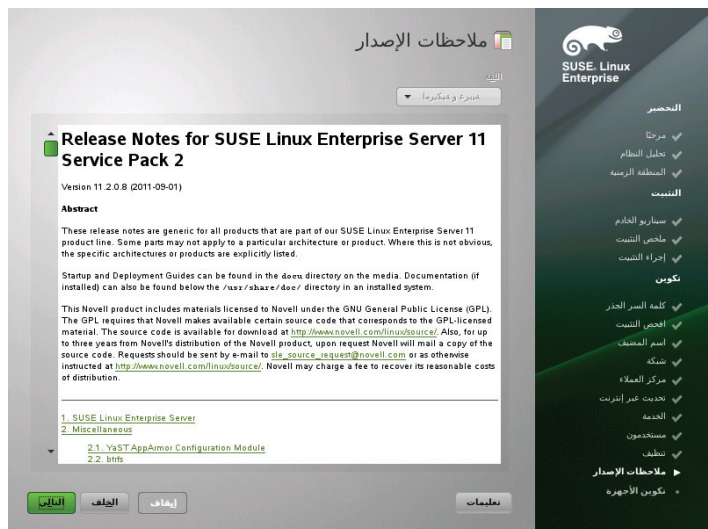


18. حدد (`etc/passwd/`) المحلي من الشاشة "أسلوب التصديق على المستخدم"، وذلك ما لم تكن هناك إرشادات من مسؤول النظام بخلاف ذلك. قم بالمتابعة بالنقر فوق التالي.



19. أدخل اسمك الأول والأخير في الحقل الاسم الكامل للمستخدم، واسم تسجيل الدخول الخاص بك في الحقل اسم المستخدم، وكلمة المرور الخاصة بك (التي يوصي بها مسؤول النظام لديك) في الحقل كلمة المرور.

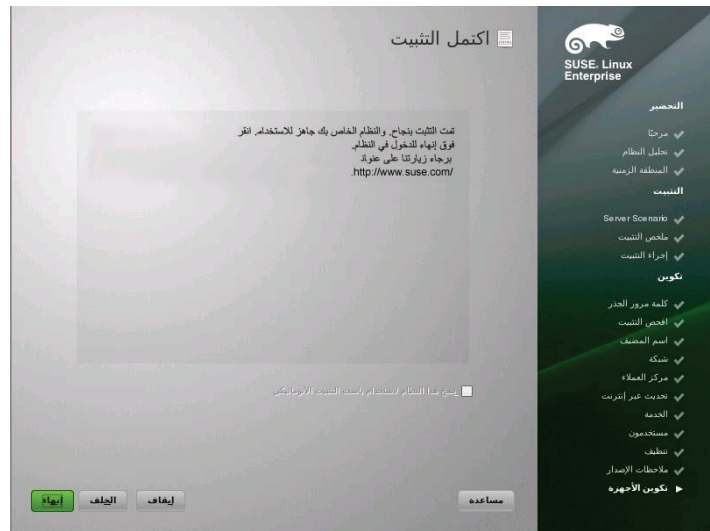
لأسباب تتعلق بالأمان، يجب أن يكون طول كلمة المرور الخاصة بك ثمانية أحرف على الأقل، ويجب أن تحتوي على أحرف لاتينية صغيرة وكبيرة وأرقام. الحد الأقصى لطول كلمات المرور هو 72 حرفاً، علماً بأن كلمات المرور حساسة لحالة الأحرف. قم بالمتابعة بالنقر فوق التالي.



20. قم بعرض ملاحظات الإصدار بعد اكتمال تكوين النظام. قم بالمتابعة بالنقر فوق التالي.



21. استخدم الشاشة "تكوين الأجهزة" لعرض بطاقة الرسوميات والأجهزة الأخرى أو تكوينها. قم بالمتابعة بالنقر فوق التالي.



22. من شاشة "اكتمل التثبيت"، انقر فوق إنهاء لإغلاق تثبيت SUSE Linux Enterprise Server وانتقال إلى شاشة الدخول.

23. أدخل اسم المستخدم، ثم اكتب كلمة المرور في الحقل كلمة المرور، ثم اضغط على Enter.

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